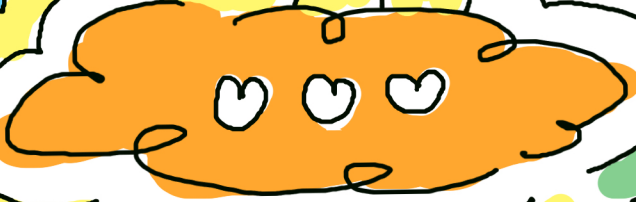




MazeVerse



End